

Dichlorido[2,2'-(1,10-phenanthrolin-2-ylimino)diethanol]cadmium(II)

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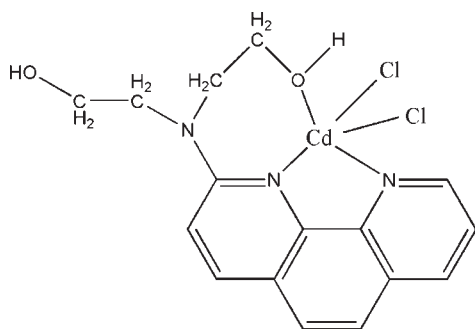
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 298$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$ Å; R factor = 0.039; wR factor = 0.087; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.8.

In the title complex, $[\text{CdCl}_2(\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2)]$, the metal atom exhibits a distorted trigonal-bipyramidal coordination geometry. $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ and $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{Cl}$ hydrogen bonds involving hydroxy groups and one of coordinated Cl atoms link complexes in the crystal packing. There is a $\pi-\pi$ stacking interaction between adjacent 1,10-phenanthroline rings, with a distance of 3.675 (2) Å between the centroids of the pyridine and benzene rings.

Related literature

For related structures, see: Jin & Li (2009); Zhang *et al.* (2008).

Experimental

Crystal data

 $[\text{CdCl}_2(\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2)]$ $M_r = 466.63$ Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$ $a = 7.9435$ (15) Å $b = 22.548$ (4) Å $c = 9.5216$ (18) Å $\beta = 98.808$ (3)° $V = 1685.3$ (5) Å³ $Z = 4$ Mo $K\alpha$ radiation $\mu = 1.63$ mm⁻¹ $T = 298$ K

0.24 × 0.11 × 0.05 mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD

diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan

(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)

 $T_{\min} = 0.696$, $T_{\max} = 0.923$

9776 measured reflections

3641 independent reflections

2933 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ $R_{\text{int}} = 0.040$

Refinement

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.039$ $wR(F^2) = 0.087$ $S = 1.03$

3641 reflections

217 parameters

2 restraints

H-atom parameters constrained

 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.54$ e Å⁻³ $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.40$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Selected geometric parameters (Å, °).

| | | | |
|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Cd1—N3 | 2.235 (3) | Cd1—Cl1 | 2.4752 (11) |
| Cd1—O2 | 2.279 (2) | Cd1—Cl2 | 2.4800 (10) |
| Cd1—N2 | 2.470 (3) | | |
| N3—Cd1—O2 | 136.77 (9) | N2—Cd1—Cl1 | 110.02 (7) |
| N3—Cd1—N2 | 72.40 (9) | N3—Cd1—Cl2 | 98.90 (8) |
| O2—Cd1—N2 | 78.60 (9) | O2—Cd1—Cl2 | 90.69 (7) |
| N3—Cd1—Cl1 | 106.83 (7) | N2—Cd1—Cl2 | 150.32 (7) |
| O2—Cd1—Cl1 | 112.94 (7) | Cl1—Cd1—Cl2 | 99.66 (4) |

Table 2

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|---|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{O2}-\text{H7}\cdots\text{O1}^{\text{i}}$ | 0.85 | 1.84 | 2.670 (4) | 165 |
| $\text{O1}-\text{H6}\cdots\text{Cl1}^{\text{ii}}$ | 0.85 | 2.34 | 3.157 (3) | 162 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x + \frac{1}{2}, -y + \frac{1}{2}, z - \frac{1}{2}$; (ii) $x, y, z + 1$.

Data collection: SMART (Bruker, 1997); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 1997); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXTL; molecular graphics: SHELXTL; software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL and local programs.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: KP2226).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, m1235 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809037465]

Dichlorido[2,2'-(1,10-phenanthrolin-2-ylimino)diethanol]cadmium(II)

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Comment

Derivatives of 1,10-phenanthroline play an important role in modern coordination chemistry and a lot of complexes have been published with this type of ligands (see Zhang *et al.*, 2008). Although compound 2,2'-(1,10-phenanthrolin-2-ylimino)diethanol has been published (see Jin *et al.*, 2009) but its complex has not been available. Herein we report the crystal structure of Cd^{II} complex with 2,2'-(1,10-phenanthrolin-2-ylimino)diethanol as the ligand. The Cd1 atom reveals a distorted trigonal bipyramidal coordination (Fig. 1 and Table 1). O—H...O hydrogen bond between hydroxyl groups and O—H...Cl hydrogen bond connect the complexes (Fig. 2 and Table 2). There is a π - π stacking interaction involving symmetry-related 1,10-phenanthroline rings, with the relevant distances being $Cg1 \cdots Cg2^i = 3.675(2)$ Å and $Cg1 \cdots Cg2^i_{\text{perp}} = 3.509$ Å; α is 0.71° [symmetry code: (i) $-x, -y, 1 - z$; $Cg1$ and $Cg2$ are the centroids of C3—C7/N2 ring and C6C7C10C13 ring, respectively; $Cg1 \cdots Cg2_{\text{perp}}$ is the perpendicular distance from ring $Cg1$ to ring $Cg2^i$; α is the dihedral angle between the $Cg1$ ring plane and the $Cg2$ ring plane].

Experimental

10 ml methanol solution of 2,2'-(1,10-phenanthrolin-2-ylimino)diethanol (0.0439 g, 0.155 mmol) was added into 10 ml H₂O solution containing CdCl₂·2.5 H₂O (0.0354 g, 0.155 mmol) and the mixture was stirred for a few m. The colourless single crystals were obtained after the filtrate had been allowed to stand at room temperature for two weeks.

Refinement

HO-bound H atoms were located in a difference Fourier map, and placed in idealised positions with O—H = 0.85 Å and with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$; other H atoms were placed in calculated positions with C—H = 0.97 Å for methylene group and C—H = 0.93 Å for 1,10-phenanthroline ring with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$. All H atoms were refined as riding entities.

Figures

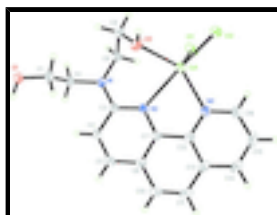


Fig. 1. Structure of title complex with the atom-numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

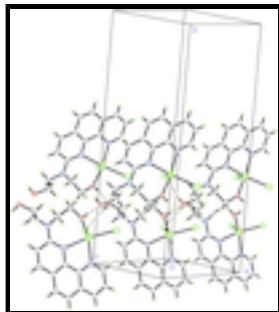


Fig. 2. The crystal structure with hydrogen bonds shown as dashed lines.

Dichlorido[2,2'-(1,10-phenanthrolin-2-ylimino)diethanol]cadmium(II)

Crystal data

[CdCl₂(C₁₆H₁₇N₃O₂)]

M_r = 466.63

Monoclinic, *P*2₁/*n*

Hall symbol: -*P* 2yn

a = 7.9435 (15) Å

b = 22.548 (4) Å

c = 9.5216 (18) Å

β = 98.808 (3)°

V = 1685.3 (5) Å³

Z = 4

*F*₀₀₀ = 928

D_x = 1.839 Mg m⁻³

Mo *K*α radiation, λ = 0.71073 Å

Cell parameters from 2277 reflections

θ = 2.4–24.0°

μ = 1.63 mm⁻¹

T = 298 K

Prism, colourless

0.24 × 0.11 × 0.05 mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX CCD
diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Monochromator: graphite

T = 298 K

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)

T_{min} = 0.696, *T_{max}* = 0.923

9776 measured reflections

3641 independent reflections

2933 reflections with *I* > 2σ(*I*)

R_{int} = 0.040

θ_{max} = 27.0°

θ_{min} = 1.8°

h = -10→9

k = -28→24

l = -11→12

Refinement

Refinement on *F*²

Least-squares matrix: full

R [*F*² > 2σ(*F*²)] = 0.039

wR(*F*²) = 0.087

S = 1.03

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

w = 1/[σ²(*F_o*²) + (0.0368*P*)²]

where *P* = (*F_o*² + 2*F_c*²)/3

(Δ/σ)_{max} = 0.003

3641 reflections $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.54 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 217 parameters $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.40 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
 2 restraints Extinction correction: none
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|-------------|---------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.1374 (5) | 0.21631 (17) | 0.8042 (4) | 0.0422 (9) |
| H1A | 0.2248 | 0.1869 | 0.8330 | 0.051* |
| H1B | 0.1863 | 0.2473 | 0.7526 | 0.051* |
| C2 | -0.0096 (5) | 0.18806 (15) | 0.7096 (3) | 0.0349 (8) |
| H2A | -0.0637 | 0.1594 | 0.7641 | 0.042* |
| H2B | -0.0931 | 0.2183 | 0.6761 | 0.042* |
| C3 | 0.1122 (4) | 0.10255 (14) | 0.5974 (3) | 0.0289 (7) |
| C4 | 0.1161 (5) | 0.07105 (15) | 0.7281 (4) | 0.0368 (9) |
| H4 | 0.0798 | 0.0894 | 0.8057 | 0.044* |
| C5 | 0.1724 (5) | 0.01476 (16) | 0.7386 (4) | 0.0386 (9) |
| H5 | 0.1720 | -0.0059 | 0.8231 | 0.046* |
| C6 | 0.2315 (4) | -0.01327 (14) | 0.6243 (4) | 0.0316 (8) |
| C7 | 0.2289 (4) | 0.02028 (14) | 0.4999 (3) | 0.0272 (7) |
| C8 | 0.0074 (5) | 0.19041 (15) | 0.4534 (4) | 0.0386 (9) |
| H8A | -0.0969 | 0.2128 | 0.4539 | 0.046* |
| H8B | -0.0132 | 0.1620 | 0.3761 | 0.046* |
| C9 | 0.1446 (5) | 0.23235 (16) | 0.4243 (4) | 0.0483 (10) |
| H9A | 0.1064 | 0.2550 | 0.3388 | 0.058* |
| H9B | 0.1724 | 0.2598 | 0.5030 | 0.058* |
| C10 | 0.2929 (5) | -0.07252 (15) | 0.6327 (4) | 0.0418 (9) |
| H10 | 0.2950 | -0.0934 | 0.7172 | 0.050* |
| C11 | 0.3475 (5) | -0.09907 (16) | 0.5234 (4) | 0.0426 (10) |
| H11 | 0.3859 | -0.1381 | 0.5319 | 0.051* |
| C12 | 0.2908 (4) | -0.00865 (14) | 0.3824 (4) | 0.0298 (8) |
| C13 | 0.3472 (4) | -0.06791 (14) | 0.3938 (4) | 0.0351 (8) |
| C14 | 0.4001 (5) | -0.09367 (17) | 0.2731 (5) | 0.0476 (10) |
| H14 | 0.4379 | -0.1327 | 0.2769 | 0.057* |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|-----|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| C15 | 0.3964 (5) | -0.06231 (18) | 0.1520 (5) | 0.0523 (11) |
| H15 | 0.4297 | -0.0796 | 0.0719 | 0.063* |
| C16 | 0.3424 (5) | -0.00404 (17) | 0.1491 (4) | 0.0452 (10) |
| H16 | 0.3409 | 0.0176 | 0.0658 | 0.054* |
| Cd1 | 0.22860 (3) | 0.118861 (11) | 0.25829 (3) | 0.03483 (11) |
| Cl1 | -0.04098 (14) | 0.13138 (5) | 0.09231 (11) | 0.0546 (3) |
| Cl2 | 0.43311 (13) | 0.15483 (4) | 0.10510 (10) | 0.0440 (2) |
| N1 | 0.0451 (4) | 0.15814 (11) | 0.5862 (3) | 0.0301 (6) |
| N2 | 0.1698 (3) | 0.07740 (11) | 0.4860 (3) | 0.0267 (6) |
| N3 | 0.2925 (4) | 0.02232 (13) | 0.2602 (3) | 0.0335 (7) |
| O1 | 0.0806 (3) | 0.24096 (10) | 0.9274 (2) | 0.0452 (7) |
| H6 | 0.0645 | 0.2146 | 0.9874 | 0.068* |
| O2 | 0.2902 (3) | 0.19779 (11) | 0.4069 (3) | 0.0488 (7) |
| H7 | 0.3766 | 0.2187 | 0.3977 | 0.073* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C1 | 0.045 (2) | 0.042 (2) | 0.038 (2) | 0.0009 (18) | 0.0019 (18) | -0.0076 (17) |
| C2 | 0.037 (2) | 0.037 (2) | 0.0319 (19) | 0.0038 (16) | 0.0070 (16) | -0.0047 (15) |
| C3 | 0.0278 (18) | 0.0306 (18) | 0.0274 (18) | -0.0018 (14) | 0.0010 (14) | -0.0002 (14) |
| C4 | 0.047 (2) | 0.038 (2) | 0.0260 (18) | -0.0003 (17) | 0.0101 (16) | -0.0003 (15) |
| C5 | 0.043 (2) | 0.041 (2) | 0.031 (2) | -0.0045 (18) | 0.0050 (16) | 0.0087 (16) |
| C6 | 0.0280 (19) | 0.0268 (18) | 0.037 (2) | -0.0029 (14) | -0.0034 (15) | 0.0027 (14) |
| C7 | 0.0239 (18) | 0.0242 (17) | 0.0321 (18) | -0.0029 (14) | 0.0001 (14) | 0.0000 (13) |
| C8 | 0.045 (2) | 0.037 (2) | 0.034 (2) | 0.0105 (17) | 0.0083 (17) | 0.0059 (16) |
| C9 | 0.068 (3) | 0.034 (2) | 0.047 (2) | 0.010 (2) | 0.022 (2) | 0.0033 (17) |
| C10 | 0.037 (2) | 0.034 (2) | 0.052 (2) | 0.0017 (17) | 0.0003 (19) | 0.0122 (17) |
| C11 | 0.037 (2) | 0.0249 (19) | 0.064 (3) | 0.0020 (16) | 0.003 (2) | 0.0088 (18) |
| C12 | 0.0255 (18) | 0.0251 (17) | 0.037 (2) | -0.0037 (14) | -0.0007 (15) | -0.0024 (14) |
| C13 | 0.0260 (19) | 0.0278 (19) | 0.051 (2) | -0.0035 (15) | 0.0043 (16) | -0.0070 (16) |
| C14 | 0.042 (2) | 0.031 (2) | 0.071 (3) | -0.0002 (18) | 0.013 (2) | -0.016 (2) |
| C15 | 0.058 (3) | 0.048 (3) | 0.055 (3) | -0.006 (2) | 0.025 (2) | -0.023 (2) |
| C16 | 0.056 (3) | 0.045 (2) | 0.037 (2) | -0.005 (2) | 0.0134 (19) | -0.0097 (17) |
| Cd1 | 0.04436 (19) | 0.03078 (16) | 0.03027 (16) | 0.00004 (12) | 0.00864 (12) | 0.00178 (11) |
| Cl1 | 0.0468 (6) | 0.0775 (8) | 0.0375 (6) | -0.0090 (5) | 0.0002 (5) | 0.0155 (5) |
| Cl2 | 0.0523 (6) | 0.0405 (5) | 0.0431 (5) | 0.0007 (4) | 0.0191 (5) | 0.0054 (4) |
| N1 | 0.0351 (17) | 0.0281 (15) | 0.0280 (15) | 0.0048 (12) | 0.0076 (12) | -0.0010 (12) |
| N2 | 0.0291 (16) | 0.0244 (14) | 0.0262 (15) | -0.0020 (12) | 0.0026 (12) | 0.0003 (11) |
| N3 | 0.0387 (17) | 0.0314 (16) | 0.0307 (16) | -0.0009 (13) | 0.0061 (13) | -0.0043 (12) |
| O1 | 0.0655 (19) | 0.0362 (14) | 0.0326 (15) | 0.0092 (13) | 0.0034 (13) | -0.0036 (11) |
| O2 | 0.0503 (17) | 0.0341 (14) | 0.0693 (19) | -0.0079 (13) | 0.0323 (14) | -0.0100 (13) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| C1—O1 | 1.431 (4) | C9—H9A | 0.9700 |
| C1—C2 | 1.503 (5) | C9—H9B | 0.9700 |
| C1—H1A | 0.9700 | C10—C11 | 1.329 (5) |
| C1—H1B | 0.9700 | C10—H10 | 0.9300 |

| | | | |
|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| C2—N1 | 1.476 (4) | C11—C13 | 1.420 (5) |
| C2—H2A | 0.9700 | C11—H11 | 0.9300 |
| C2—H2B | 0.9700 | C12—N3 | 1.359 (4) |
| C3—N2 | 1.344 (4) | C12—C13 | 1.408 (4) |
| C3—N1 | 1.360 (4) | C13—C14 | 1.408 (5) |
| C3—C4 | 1.429 (4) | C14—C15 | 1.349 (6) |
| C4—C5 | 1.344 (5) | C14—H14 | 0.9300 |
| C4—H4 | 0.9300 | C15—C16 | 1.381 (5) |
| C5—C6 | 1.400 (5) | C15—H15 | 0.9300 |
| C5—H5 | 0.9300 | C16—N3 | 1.325 (4) |
| C6—C7 | 1.403 (4) | C16—H16 | 0.9300 |
| C6—C10 | 1.420 (4) | Cd1—N3 | 2.235 (3) |
| C7—N2 | 1.370 (4) | Cd1—O2 | 2.279 (2) |
| C7—C12 | 1.445 (5) | Cd1—N2 | 2.470 (3) |
| C8—N1 | 1.450 (4) | Cd1—Cl1 | 2.4752 (11) |
| C8—C9 | 1.500 (5) | Cd1—Cl2 | 2.4800 (10) |
| C8—H8A | 0.9700 | O1—H6 | 0.8482 |
| C8—H8B | 0.9700 | O2—H7 | 0.8481 |
| C9—O2 | 1.425 (4) | | |
| O1—C1—C2 | 110.0 (3) | C10—C11—C13 | 120.0 (3) |
| O1—C1—H1A | 109.7 | C10—C11—H11 | 120.0 |
| C2—C1—H1A | 109.7 | C13—C11—H11 | 120.0 |
| O1—C1—H1B | 109.7 | N3—C12—C13 | 120.6 (3) |
| C2—C1—H1B | 109.7 | N3—C12—C7 | 118.7 (3) |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 108.2 | C13—C12—C7 | 120.7 (3) |
| N1—C2—C1 | 112.0 (3) | C14—C13—C12 | 117.4 (3) |
| N1—C2—H2A | 109.2 | C14—C13—C11 | 123.0 (3) |
| C1—C2—H2A | 109.2 | C12—C13—C11 | 119.6 (3) |
| N1—C2—H2B | 109.2 | C15—C14—C13 | 120.7 (4) |
| C1—C2—H2B | 109.2 | C15—C14—H14 | 119.6 |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 107.9 | C13—C14—H14 | 119.6 |
| N2—C3—N1 | 120.2 (3) | C14—C15—C16 | 118.8 (4) |
| N2—C3—C4 | 120.9 (3) | C14—C15—H15 | 120.6 |
| N1—C3—C4 | 118.8 (3) | C16—C15—H15 | 120.6 |
| C5—C4—C3 | 119.7 (3) | N3—C16—C15 | 122.8 (4) |
| C5—C4—H4 | 120.1 | N3—C16—H16 | 118.6 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 120.1 | C15—C16—H16 | 118.6 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 121.1 (3) | N3—Cd1—O2 | 136.77 (9) |
| C4—C5—H5 | 119.5 | N3—Cd1—N2 | 72.40 (9) |
| C6—C5—H5 | 119.5 | O2—Cd1—N2 | 78.60 (9) |
| C5—C6—C7 | 116.7 (3) | N3—Cd1—Cl1 | 106.83 (7) |
| C5—C6—C10 | 122.3 (3) | O2—Cd1—Cl1 | 112.94 (7) |
| C7—C6—C10 | 121.0 (3) | N2—Cd1—Cl1 | 110.02 (7) |
| N2—C7—C6 | 123.3 (3) | N3—Cd1—Cl2 | 98.90 (8) |
| N2—C7—C12 | 120.1 (3) | O2—Cd1—Cl2 | 90.69 (7) |
| C6—C7—C12 | 116.6 (3) | N2—Cd1—Cl2 | 150.32 (7) |
| N1—C8—C9 | 114.7 (3) | Cl1—Cd1—Cl2 | 99.66 (4) |
| N1—C8—H8A | 108.6 | C3—N1—C8 | 123.9 (3) |
| C9—C8—H8A | 108.6 | C3—N1—C2 | 121.2 (3) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|-----------------|------------|----------------|-------------|
| N1—C8—H8B | 108.6 | C8—N1—C2 | 114.7 (3) |
| C9—C8—H8B | 108.6 | C3—N2—C7 | 118.2 (3) |
| H8A—C8—H8B | 107.6 | C3—N2—Cd1 | 131.8 (2) |
| O2—C9—C8 | 107.6 (3) | C7—N2—Cd1 | 109.5 (2) |
| O2—C9—H9A | 110.2 | C16—N3—C12 | 119.7 (3) |
| C8—C9—H9A | 110.2 | C16—N3—Cd1 | 121.7 (3) |
| O2—C9—H9B | 110.2 | C12—N3—Cd1 | 118.4 (2) |
| C8—C9—H9B | 110.2 | C1—O1—H6 | 112.3 |
| H9A—C9—H9B | 108.5 | C9—O2—Cd1 | 113.5 (2) |
| C11—C10—C6 | 122.0 (4) | C9—O2—H7 | 113.0 |
| C11—C10—H10 | 119.0 | Cd1—O2—H7 | 118.1 |
| C6—C10—H10 | 119.0 | | |
| O1—C1—C2—N1 | -175.8 (3) | N1—C3—N2—C7 | -176.9 (3) |
| N2—C3—C4—C5 | -2.4 (5) | C4—C3—N2—C7 | 1.4 (5) |
| N1—C3—C4—C5 | 176.0 (3) | N1—C3—N2—Cd1 | 12.5 (5) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 1.6 (5) | C4—C3—N2—Cd1 | -169.2 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6—C7 | 0.1 (5) | C6—C7—N2—C3 | 0.3 (5) |
| C4—C5—C6—C10 | 179.5 (3) | C12—C7—N2—C3 | 179.5 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7—N2 | -1.0 (5) | C6—C7—N2—Cd1 | 172.9 (2) |
| C10—C6—C7—N2 | 179.5 (3) | C12—C7—N2—Cd1 | -7.9 (3) |
| C5—C6—C7—C12 | 179.7 (3) | N3—Cd1—N2—C3 | 179.4 (3) |
| C10—C6—C7—C12 | 0.2 (5) | O2—Cd1—N2—C3 | 31.8 (3) |
| N1—C8—C9—O2 | 65.3 (4) | Cl1—Cd1—N2—C3 | -78.6 (3) |
| C5—C6—C10—C11 | 179.4 (4) | Cl2—Cd1—N2—C3 | 102.6 (3) |
| C7—C6—C10—C11 | -1.2 (5) | N3—Cd1—N2—C7 | 8.15 (19) |
| C6—C10—C11—C13 | 0.6 (6) | O2—Cd1—N2—C7 | -139.4 (2) |
| N2—C7—C12—N3 | 1.4 (5) | Cl1—Cd1—N2—C7 | 110.14 (19) |
| C6—C7—C12—N3 | -179.3 (3) | Cl2—Cd1—N2—C7 | -68.6 (2) |
| N2—C7—C12—C13 | -178.1 (3) | C15—C16—N3—C12 | -1.1 (6) |
| C6—C7—C12—C13 | 1.2 (5) | C15—C16—N3—Cd1 | 174.3 (3) |
| N3—C12—C13—C14 | -1.7 (5) | C13—C12—N3—C16 | 2.2 (5) |
| C7—C12—C13—C14 | 177.8 (3) | C7—C12—N3—C16 | -177.3 (3) |
| N3—C12—C13—C11 | 178.7 (3) | C13—C12—N3—Cd1 | -173.3 (2) |
| C7—C12—C13—C11 | -1.7 (5) | C7—C12—N3—Cd1 | 7.1 (4) |
| C10—C11—C13—C14 | -178.7 (4) | O2—Cd1—N3—C16 | -133.4 (3) |
| C10—C11—C13—C12 | 0.8 (5) | N2—Cd1—N3—C16 | 176.4 (3) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | 0.1 (5) | Cl1—Cd1—N3—C16 | 70.2 (3) |
| C11—C13—C14—C15 | 179.6 (4) | Cl2—Cd1—N3—C16 | -32.8 (3) |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | 1.0 (6) | O2—Cd1—N3—C12 | 42.1 (3) |
| C14—C15—C16—N3 | -0.6 (6) | N2—Cd1—N3—C12 | -8.1 (2) |
| N2—C3—N1—C8 | 9.4 (5) | Cl1—Cd1—N3—C12 | -114.3 (2) |
| C4—C3—N1—C8 | -169.0 (3) | Cl2—Cd1—N3—C12 | 142.7 (2) |
| N2—C3—N1—C2 | -176.3 (3) | C8—C9—O2—Cd1 | 47.5 (3) |
| C4—C3—N1—C2 | 5.3 (5) | N3—Cd1—O2—C9 | -133.1 (2) |
| C9—C8—N1—C3 | -95.7 (4) | N2—Cd1—O2—C9 | -84.7 (2) |
| C9—C8—N1—C2 | 89.6 (4) | Cl1—Cd1—O2—C9 | 22.3 (2) |
| C1—C2—N1—C3 | 82.0 (4) | Cl2—Cd1—O2—C9 | 123.1 (2) |
| C1—C2—N1—C8 | -103.1 (3) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| O2—H7···O1 ⁱ | 0.85 | 1.84 | 2.670 (4) | 165 |
| O1—H6···Cl1 ⁱⁱ | 0.85 | 2.34 | 3.157 (3) | 162 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1/2, -y+1/2, z-1/2$; (ii) $x, y, z+1$.

Fig. 1

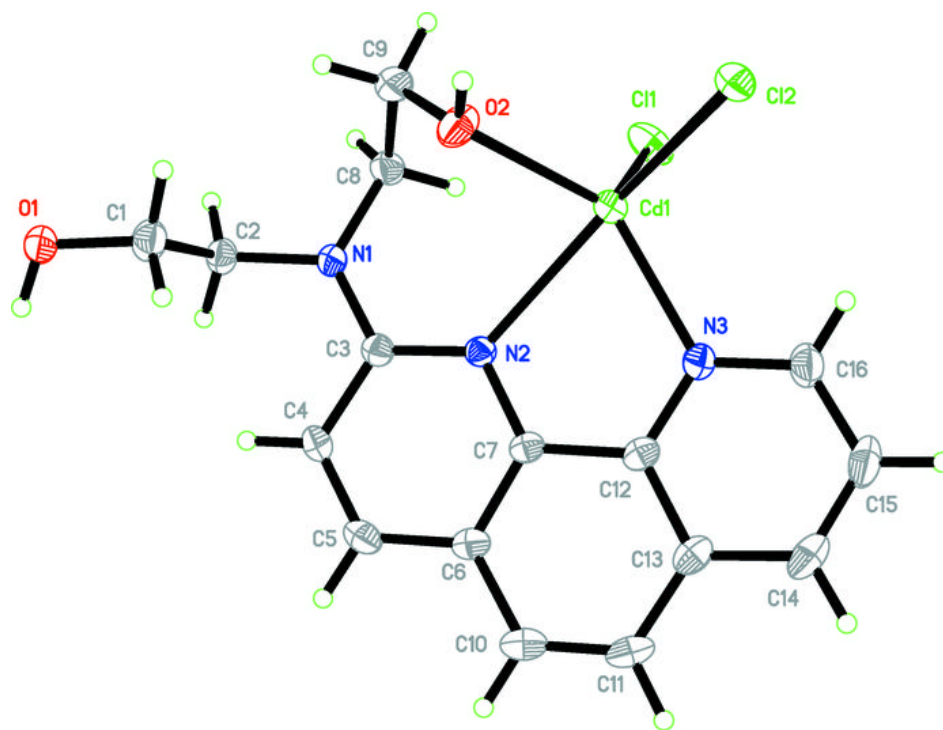


Fig. 2

